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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions

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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions collection of materials of the international scientific and practical conference on the topic

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In the collection of materials of the conference, the role and role of Science, Education and production in the era of globalization, the pressing problems of the issues of interaction of these processes, feedback on their solutions were presented by mature specialists of the field.

In addition, research on the scientific and practical topic, carried out in the economics, Exact Sciences, Natural Sciences and socio-humanities during the globalization period, information is presented in the scientific and practical fields, which includes the latest innovative technologies in the fields of production.

It can be argued that this collection is one of the specific intersections of current thoughts and innovative ideas of the world of science. This scientific and practical conference was actively attended by professors and scientific researchers engaged in scientific research in Uzbekistan and foreign countries. In increasing the position of the scientific and practical conference, the professors and teachers of domestic and foreign higher educational institutions made a significant contribution.

Professors and teachers of foreign higher educational institutions who actively participated in the work of the conference made a worthy contribution to the high level of interaction with scientists of our country. The processes of international cooperation with foreign countries and exchange with them in the field of Science in the era of globalization have a positive effect on the development of Higher Education, the fields of Science and production. The materials of this conference are special in that they include a wide range of research, from theoretical developments to practical solutions, demonstrating the diversity of approaches and directions in this area.

In conclusion, it should be noted that this scientific and practical conference will be a very useful collection for everyone who is interested in modern research in the fields of further development of Higher Education, Science, Education and production in the era of globalization. The authors are responsible for the content and quality of the articles and abstracts included in the collection.

FAN-TEXNIKA TARAQQIYOTI - QURILISH VA JAMIYAT TARAQQIYOTINING HARAKATLANTIRUVCHI KUCHI SIFATIDA



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Anotatsiya: Maqolada bugungi kunda fan-texnika taraqqiyoti jamiyatning barcha sohalarida, qurilishda ham katta korxona ega. Innovatsion texnologiyalar, yangi ilmiy kashfiyotlar va texnikaning rivojlanishi qurilish sohasini yangi darajaga olib chiqdi. Qurilishning, arxitektura dizaynlarining yangilanishi, ekologik va energiya tejamkor materiallarning ishlab chiqarilishi, texnologiyalarni optimallashtirish — bularning barchasi fan-texnika taraqqiyoti.

Kalit so‘zlar: Qurilish, fan-texnika, ishlab chiqarish, jamiyat taraqqiyoti, innovatsion texnologiyalar.

Qurilish sohasida ishlab chiqarish konsentratsiyasi deganda mablag‘lar, predmetlar va mehnat resurslarining yirik ishlab chiqarish bo‘g‘inlarida bir nuqtaga jamlanish jarayonini tushunish taqozo etiladi. Fan-texnik taraqqiyot konsentratsiyaning moddiy - texnikaviy asosi bo‘lib maydonga chiqadi.

Zamonaviy ishlab chiqarish butun jamiyat manfaatlari uchun konsentratsiya ustunliklaridan to‘liq foydalanish imkonini beradi. Konsentratsiyaning ijtimoiy ahamiyati shundaki, ishlab chiqarishda texnik darajaning oshishi og‘ir qo‘l mehnatini bartaraf etish uchun sharoit yaratadi, aqliy va jismoniy mehnat qiladigan xodimlar o‘rtasidagi farqni bartaraf qilish jarayonini tezlashtiradi.

Ishlab chiqarishni tashkil etishning shakli sifatida konsentratsiya katta iqtisodiy samaradorlikka ega bo‘ladi. Yirik korxonalar ancha yuqori darajadagi mehnat unumdorligini, yaxshi sifat va past tannarxga ega bo‘lgan mahsulotlarning ishlab chiqarilishini ta’minlaydi.

Konsentratsiya ishlab chiqarishning ixtisoslashuvi va kombinatsiyalashuvi bilan uzviy bog‘langandir. Ixtisoslashgan ishlab chiqarishning rivojlanishi bir jinsli ishlab chiqarish konsentratsiyasining ilg‘or shakli sifatida namoyon bo‘ladi. Yirik korxonalarda amalga oshiriladigan ishlab chiqarishning kombinatsiyalashuvi ishlab chiqarishni ancha yuqori ilmiy - texnik darajada tashkil etish imkonini beradi.

Ishlab chiqarishning konsentratsiyasi amal qilayotgan korxonalarning ko‘lamini ularni kengaytirish, rekonstruksiya qilish yoki texnik jihatdan qayta jihozlash evaziga oshirish; yangi yirik korxonalarni yaratish va yangi ishlab chiqarish birlashmalarini tashkil etish yo‘li bilan amalga oshirilishi mumkin. Yangi yirik korxonalar va birlashmalarning yaratilishi markazlashgan ishlab chiqarish bazasida yiriklashgan ishlab chiqarish yacheykalarning paydo bo‘lishiga olib keladi.

Shunday ekan, bundan korxonalar o‘lchamlarining kengaytirilishi markazlashtirishning natijasi ekanligi kelib chiqadi, ya’ni markazlashtirishni konsentratsiyani amalga oshirishning shakllaridan biri sifatida ko‘rib chiqish qabul qilingan.

Konsentratsiyaning darajasi ko‘rsatkichlar tizimi bilan aniqlanadi, ulardan eng asosiysi bu ishlab chiqarilayotgan mahsulot hajmi hisoblanadi. Ilmiy - texnik taraqqiyot sharoitlarida asosiy ishlab chiqarish ;jamg‘armalarining hajmi, shu qatorda faol mo‘ljallashtirish, energiya qurilmalarining quvvati va shu kabi ko‘rsatkichlarning ahamiyati yanada kuchayadi. Konsentratsiya darajasining xarakteristikasi uchun xalqaro miqyosda keng qiyoslash orqali ishchi - xodimlarning sonli ko‘rsatkichi qabul qilinadi, lekin bu ko‘rsatkich konsentratsiya darajasining dinamikasini hamma vaqt ham aniq ko‘rsatavermaydi, chunki ishchi - xodimlarning soni ishlab chiqarishni kengaytirishda mehnat jarayonlarini mexanizatsiyalashtirish va avtomatlashtirish natijasida qisqarishi mumkin.

Boshqa sohalardagi singari, qurilishdagi konsentratsiya ham o‘ziga xos jihatlarga ega bo‘ladi. Ular ya’ni bu jihatlar qurilish mahsulotining ko‘chmas mulk ekanligi bilan izohlanadigan qurilish ishlab chiqarishi spetsifikasi orqali yuzaga chiqadi. SHuning uchun qurilishda konsentratsiya ikki yo‘nalishda: qurilish tashkilotlarini yiriklashtirish va qurilish obyektlari ko‘lamini kengaytirish yoki bitta qurilish maydonida bajariladigan qurilish - montaj ishlari hajmini oshirish evaziga rivojlantiriladi.

Konsentratsiyaning bu ikki yo‘nalishidan birinchi turi - qurilish tashkilotlarini yiriklashtirish ancha keng tarqalgan. Ikkinchi turi esa hududiy bo‘lib, bu tur jamlangan yirik tugunlarga ega bo‘lgan korxonalar va obyektlar (sanoat tugunlari, yirik turar - joy massivlari) qurilishida to‘liq namoyon bo‘ladi, ya’ni bu turning qo‘llanishi ancha maqsadga muvofiqdir. Har qanday holatda ham qurilish - montaj ishlarining yillik hajmi qurilishda konsentratsiya darajasini baholash uchun asosiy ko‘rsatkich bo‘lib qolaveradi.

Xulosa

Fan-texnika taraqqiyoti qurilish va jamiyat taraqqiyoti o'ziga xos uzviy bog'liqlikni ta'minlovchi asosiy omil hisoblanadi. Yangi kashftlar va innovatsion texnologiya qurilishi samarali, ekologik toza va energiyani tejovchi usullarni ishlab chiqarish yaratdi. Bu iqtisodiy iqtisodiy iqtisodiy o'sishga, balki jamiyatning ijtimoiy va madaniy rivojlanishiga ham ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Shu bilan birga fan-texnika taraqqiyoti rivojlanishini hal qilish, ishlab chiqarishni ta'minlash va yangi ish o'rinlarini olishda ham muhim rol o'ynaydi. Umuman olganda, fan-texnika taraqqiyoti jamiyatning sohalarida o'zgarishlarni barcha yaratish.

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