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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions

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JIZZAKH BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF UZBEKISTAN NAMED AFTER MIRZO ULUGBEK

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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions collection of materials of the international scientific and practical conference on the topic

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In the collection of materials of the conference, the role and role of Science, Education and production in the era of globalization, the pressing problems of the issues of interaction of these processes, feedback on their solutions were presented by mature specialists of the field.

In addition, research on the scientific and practical topic, carried out in the economics, Exact Sciences, Natural Sciences and socio-humanities during the globalization period, information is presented in the scientific and practical fields, which includes the latest innovative technologies in the fields of production.

It can be argued that this collection is one of the specific intersections of current thoughts and innovative ideas of the world of science. This scientific and practical conference was actively attended by professors and scientific researchers engaged in scientific research in Uzbekistan and foreign countries. In increasing the position of the scientific and practical conference, the professors and teachers of domestic and foreign higher educational institutions made a significant contribution.

Professors and teachers of foreign higher educational institutions who actively participated in the work of the conference made a worthy contribution to the high level of interaction with scientists of our country. The processes of international cooperation with foreign countries and exchange with them in the field of Science in the era of globalization have a positive effect on the development of Higher Education, the fields of Science and production. The materials of this conference are special in that they include a wide range of research, from theoretical developments to practical solutions, demonstrating the diversity of approaches and directions in this area.

In conclusion, it should be noted that this scientific and practical conference will be a very useful collection for everyone who is interested in modern research in the fields of further development of Higher Education, Science, Education and production in the era of globalization. The authors are responsible for the content and quality of the articles and abstracts included in the collection.

INVESTITSIYALAR TUSHUNCHASI VA TURLARINING XALQARO SHARTNOMA AMALIYOTIDA



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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada xalqaro raqobatning kuchayishi, yangi bozorlar, texnologiyalar va boshqaruv usullarining paydo bo‘lishi kompaniyalarning ishlab chiqarish va tijorat faoliyatidagi aloqalar va munosabatlar xarakterini murakkablashtirhanligi aytib o‘tilgan.

Kalit so‘zlar: strategik marketing, kompaniyalar, biznes, raqobat, bozor, mahsulot, xalqaro savdo, tendensiya, tashkilot, Internet muhiti.

Tashqi savdo rejimini tartibga solish orqali Jahon savdo tashkiloti (JST) iqtisodiyotning ko‘plab sohalariga ta’sir o‘tkazish imkoniyatiga ega bo‘lib, ulardan eng muhimi investitsiya sektoridir.

JSTda investitsiya choralarining savdo jihatlari Savdo bilan bog‘liq investitsiya choralari to‘g‘risidagi bitim (Trade-related investment Measures Agreement-TRIMA) doirasida tartibga solinadi.

Asosiy tadqiqot savoli - savdo bilan bog‘liq investitsiya choralari - TRIMA tahlili investitsiyalar tushunchasi va turlarini dastlabki tushunishni nazarda tutadi. “Investitsiya” tushunchasi ilmiy adabiyotlarda umume’tirof etilgan ta’rifga ega emas va doimiy ravishda tadbirkorlar va moliyachilar tomonidan yaratilgan va ishlab chiqilgan investitsiyalarning yangi shakllarini o‘z ichiga olgan holda yangilanadi. Bizning fikrimizcha, eng umumiy ta’rif quyidagicha: investitsiyalar (kapital qo‘yilmalar) – bu daromad olish maqsadida sanoat, qishloq xo‘jaligi, transport va iqtisodiyotning boshqa tarmoqlari va sohalariga ham mamlakat ichida, ham undan tashqarida qo‘yilgan mablag‘lardir. Investitsiyalar:

- moddiy shaklda (qurilayotgan obyektlar, mashina va uskunalar, tovarlar);
- nomoddiy shaklda (intellektual mulk, huquq va manfaatlar va boshqalar);
- pul shaklida.

Investitsiyalar iqtisodiy, ishlab chiqarish, moddiy potensialni (“real” investitsiyalar) oshirishga yoki moliya sektoriga - aktsiyalar, obligatsiyalar, veksellar va boshqa qimmatli qog‘ozlarga (moliyaviy qo‘yilmalar) yo‘naltiriladi. Xorijiy investitsiyalar - bu bir mamlakatdan eksport qilinadigan va xorijdagi tadbirkorlik faoliyatining turli turlariga biznesdan foyda va manfaat olish maqsadida qo‘yilgan kapital mablag‘lari. To‘g‘ridan-to‘g‘ri xorijiy investitsiyalar deganda xorijiy yuridik va jismoniy shaxslarning ushbu qiymatlarni to‘liq yoki qisman nazorat qilgan holda foyda olish maqsadida xo‘jalik yurituvchi

subyektlarning ustav (ulush) kapitalida o‘z mulki yoki intellektual qadriyatlari orqali ishtirok etishi tushuniladi. Xalqaro Valyuta Jamg‘armasi to‘g‘ridan-to‘g‘ri investitsiya deganda investorning mamlakati bo‘lmagan yoki investor daromad olishga intilayotgan davlatda faoliyat yuritayotgan korxonada uzoq muddatli ishtirokni olish maqsadida amalga oshirilgan investitsiya sifatida tushunishni tavsiya qiladi. Ushbu tavsiya investitsiya nazariyasiga asoslangan bo‘lib, u 1985-yildagi “Ko‘p tomonlama sarmoyalarni kafolatlash agentligini tashkil etish to‘g‘risida”gi Seul konvensiyasida qo‘llanilgan. “Investitsiyalar va investitsiya faoliyati to‘g‘risida” gi 2019-yil 25-dekabr O‘RQ-598-son qonunning matnida to‘g‘ridan-to‘g‘ri investitsiyalarning mutlaqo yangi ta’rifi mavjud. Ya’ni, to‘g‘ridan-to‘g‘ri chet el investitsiyalari — chet ellik investorning hukumat kafolatlarisiz, tavakkalchilik sharoitlarida o‘z mablag‘lari yoki qarz mablag‘lari hisobidan investitsiyalari deya ta’rif berilgan. Qonunning 46-moddasi O‘zbekiston Respublikasi hududida chet ellik investorlar va ularning investitsiyalari uchun huquqiy rejim belgilangan, ya’ni Chet ellik investorlarga hamda chet el investitsiyalariga adolatli va teng huquqli rejim taqdim etiladi, ularni to‘liq va doimiy ravishda himoya qilish hamda ularning xavfsizligi ta’minlanadi. Bunday rejim O‘zbekiston Respublikasining xalqaro shartnomalarida belgilangan rejimga nisbatan noqulayroq bo‘lishi mumkin emas.

Chet el investitsiyalari uchun huquqiy rejim O‘zbekiston Respublikasining yuridik va jismoniy shaxslari tomonidan amalga oshiriladigan investitsiyalarning tegishli rejimiga nisbatan noqulayroq bo‘lishi mumkin emas.

O‘zbekiston Respublikasining qonunchiligi O‘zbekiston Respublikasining xalqaro shartnomalariga, xalqaro huquqning umum e’tirof etilgan prinsiplari va normalariga muvofiq iqtisodiyotning hamda aholi sog‘lig‘ini, hayvonot va o‘simlik dunyosini, atrof-muhitni muhofaza qilishning, shuningdek O‘zbekiston Respublikasining milliy xavfsizligiga doir manfaatlari himoya qilinishini ta’minlashning belgilangan sohalariga chet el investitsiyalarini kiritish uchun cheklovlarni yoki taqiqni o‘z ichiga olishi mumkin.

Chet ellik investorlarning O‘zbekiston Respublikasi qonunlari bilan kafolatlangan, buzilgan huquq va manfaatlarini tiklash O‘zbekiston Respublikasining qonunchiligi hamda xalqaro shartnomalari bilan tartibga solinadi.

To‘g‘ridan-to‘g‘ri xorijiy investitsiyalarni sotib olingan ulush hajmini belgilash orqali izohlash mutlaqo to‘g‘ri emasdek. Bizningcha, ham to‘g‘ridan-to‘g‘ri, ham portfel investitsiyalariga umumiy ta’rif berish va bunday investitsiyalarning o‘ziga xos hajmiga qarab ularga turli imtiyoz va kafolatlar berish to‘g‘riroq bo‘ladi. Bundan tashqari, shuni ta’kidlash kerakki, moddaning tahriri jamiyatni tashkil etishda yoki ustav kapitalini ko‘paytirishda aksiyalarni sotib olish va jamiyat ishtirokchilaridan birining ikkilamchi bozorda aktsiyalarni sotib olish o‘rtasidagi farqni ajratib ko‘rsatishga imkon bermaydi.

Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar ro‘yxati:

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