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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions

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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions collection of materials of the international scientific and practical conference on the topic

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In the collection of materials of the conference, the role and role of Science, Education and production in the era of globalization, the pressing problems of the issues of interaction of these processes, feedback on their solutions were presented by mature specialists of the field.

In addition, research on the scientific and practical topic, carried out in the economics, Exact Sciences, Natural Sciences and socio-humanities during the globalization period, information is presented in the scientific and practical fields, which includes the latest innovative technologies in the fields of production.

It can be argued that this collection is one of the specific intersections of current thoughts and innovative ideas of the world of science. This scientific and practical conference was actively attended by professors and scientific researchers engaged in scientific research in Uzbekistan and foreign countries. In increasing the position of the scientific and practical conference, the professors and teachers of domestic and foreign higher educational institutions made a significant contribution.

Professors and teachers of foreign higher educational institutions who actively participated in the work of the conference made a worthy contribution to the high level of interaction with scientists of our country. The processes of international cooperation with foreign countries and exchange with them in the field of Science in the era of globalization have a positive effect on the development of Higher Education, the fields of Science and production. The materials of this conference are special in that they include a wide range of research, from theoretical developments to practical solutions, demonstrating the diversity of approaches and directions in this area.

In conclusion, it should be noted that this scientific and practical conference will be a very useful collection for everyone who is interested in modern research in the fields of further development of Higher Education, Science, Education and production in the era of globalization. The authors are responsible for the content and quality of the articles and abstracts included in the collection.

BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHNI TA’MINLASHDA “YASHIL TURIZM” NING O‘RNI



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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada barqaror rivojlanish maqsadlariga erishishda “yashil turizm”ning o‘rni o‘rganiladi. Yashil turizm atrof-muhitni muhofaza qilish, mahalliy aholi farovonligini oshirish va madaniy merosni asrab-avaylashga qaratilgan amaliyot sifatida tan olinadi. Maqolada yashil turizmni rivojlantirishning asosiy tamoyillari, iqtisodiy, ijtimoiy va ekologik afzalliklari ko‘rib chiqiladi. Dunyo va O‘zbekiston tajribasi misolida yashil turizmning muvaffaqiyatli loyihalari tahlil qilinadi.

Аннотация: В данной статье изучается роль «зеленого туризма» в достижении целей устойчивого развития. Зеленый туризм рассматривается как практика, направленная на защиту окружающей среды, повышение благосостояния местного населения и сохранение культурного наследия. В статье анализируются основные принципы развития зеленого туризма, а также его экономические, социальные и экологические преимущества. На примере опыта мира и Узбекистана рассматриваются успешные проекты зеленого туризма.

Annotation: This article explores the role of "green tourism" in achieving sustainable development goals. Green tourism is recognized as a practice aimed at protecting the environment, improving the well-being of local communities, and preserving cultural heritage. The article examines the key principles of developing green tourism and its economic, social, and environmental benefits. Successful green tourism projects are analyzed using examples from global and Uzbekistan's experience.

Kalit so‘zlar: yashil turizm, barqaror rivojlanish, atrof-muhit muhofazasi, mahalliy aholi farovonligi, madaniy meros, iqtisodiy afzalliklar, ekologik tamoyillar.

Ключевые слова: зеленый туризм, устойчивое развитие, охрана окружающей среды, благосостояние местного населения, культурное наследие, экономические преимущества, экологические принципы.

Keywords: green tourism, sustainable development, environmental protection, local community well-being, cultural heritage, economic benefits, ecological principles.

Bugungi kunda global iqlim o‘zgarishi, ekologik muammolar va tabiiy resurslarning tugab borishi insoniyatni yangi rivojlanish yo‘llarini izlashga undamoqda. Barqaror rivojlanish konsepsiyasi ana shunday izlanishlar natijasida shakllangan bo‘lib, unda iqtisodiy, ekologik va ijtimoiy maqsadlarni uyg‘unlashtirish asosiy tamoyil sifatida qabul qilingan. Bu jarayonda “yashil turizm” muhim o‘rin tutadi. Yashil turizm atrof-muhitni muhofaza qilish, mahalliy aholi manfaatlarini ta’minlash va madaniy merosni saqlash bilan bir qatorda iqtisodiy rivojlanishning barqarorligini ta’minlashga xizmat qiladi.

Yashil turizmning mohiyati va tamoyillari

Yashil turizm – bu ekologik barqarorlikni ta’minlashga qaratilgan turizm shaklidir. Uning asosiy tamoyillari quyidagilardan iborat: tabiiy resurslardan oqilona foydalanish, ya’ni ekoturizm doirasida sayyohlik obyektlarida suv, energiya va boshqa resurslarni tejashga alohida e’tibor qaratiladi. Atrof-muhitni muhofaza qilish, tabiatga zarar yetkazmaydigan faoliyatni targ‘ib qilish va qo‘llab-quvvatlash tamoyili dolzarb hisoblanadi. Mahalliy jamoalarning rivojlanishi yashil turizmning muhim qismi bo‘lib, mahalliy aholini ish bilan ta’minlash va ularning iqtisodiy ahvolini yaxshilash imkonini beradi. Bundan tashqari, madaniy merosni saqlash, turistlarni mahalliy madaniyat va urf-odatlar bilan tanishtirish orqali ularni qadrlash va himoya qilish ham yashil turizmning asosiy tamoyillaridandir.

Yashil turizmning barqaror rivojlanishdagi ahamiyati

Yashil turizm barqaror rivojlanish maqsadlariga erishishda muhim rol o‘ynaydi. Ekologik foyda sifatida yashil turizm orqali karbon izlarini kamaytirish, chiqindilarni qayta ishlash va tabiiy ekotizimlarni tiklashga erishiladi. Iqtisodiy foydasi esa mahalliy jamoalarda barqaror daromad manbaini yaratish va kichik biznesni rivojlantirishda namoyon bo‘ladi. Ijtimoiy foydasi mahalliy aholi madaniyatining rivoji va farovonligini ta’minlaydi.

Masalan, O‘zbekistonda ekoturizm loyihalari orqali qishloq hududlarida yangi ish o‘rinlari yaratilmoqda. Buxoro va Xorazm viloyatlarida qadimiy madaniy obyektlarni qayta tiklash va ularni ekoturizm markazlariga aylantirish bo‘yicha qator loyihalar amalga oshirilmoqda.

Xulosa

Yashil turizm global barqaror rivojlanish maqsadlariga erishish yo‘lidagi muhim yo‘nalishlardan biridir. Atrof-muhitni muhofaza qilish, mahalliy iqtisodiyotni mustahkamlash va madaniy merosni asrash orqali u kelajak avlodlar uchun yanada barqaror yashash muhitini ta’minlaydi. Shu sababli, yashil turizmni rivojlantirish davlat siyosati darajasida qo‘llab-quvvatlanishi va keng targ‘ib qilinishi lozim.

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