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**The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions**

MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND INNOVATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

JIZZAKH BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF UZBEKISTAN NAMED AFTER MIRZO ULUGBEK

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# The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions collection of materials of the international scientific and practical conference on the topic

(December 6, 2024)

(Part 2)

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Department of Economics and tourism of Jizzakh branch of the National University of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek
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**Editors in charge:** DSc.prof. Turakulov O.X., PhD. O'ralov A.I.

In the collection of materials of the conference, the role and role of Science, Education and production in the era of globalization, the pressing problems of the issues of interaction of these processes, feedback on their solutions were presented by mature specialists of the field.

In addition, research on the scientific and practical topic, carried out in the economics, Exact Sciences, Natural Sciences and socio-humanities during the globalization period, information is presented in the scientific and practical fields, which includes the latest innovative technologies in the fields of production.

It can be argued that this collection is one of the specific intersections of current thoughts and innovative ideas of the world of science. This scientific and practical conference was actively attended by professors and scientific researchers engaged in scientific research in Uzbekistan and foreign countries. In increasing the position of the scientific and practical conference, the professors and teachers of domestic and foreign higher educational institutions made a significant contribution.

Professors and teachers of foreign higher educational institutions who actively participated in the work of the conference made a worthy contribution to the high level of interaction with scientists of our country. The processes of international cooperation with foreign countries and exchange with them in the field of Science in the era of globalization have a positive effect on the development of Higher Education, the fields of Science and production. The materials of this conference are special in that they include a wide range of research, from theoretical developments to practical solutions, demonstrating the diversity of approaches and directions in this area.

In conclusion, it should be noted that this scientific and practical conference will be a very useful collection for everyone who is interested in modern research in the fields of further development of Higher Education, Science, Education and production in the era of globalization. The authors are responsible for the content and quality of the articles and abstracts included in the collection.

# BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHNI TA’MINLASHDA “YASHIL IQTISODIYOT” NING O‘RNI




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**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqola barqaror rivojlanishni ta’minlashda "Yashil iqtisodiyot" ning o‘rni va uning ekologik, iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy jihatlardagi ahamiyatini tahlil qiladi. Biz o‘rganayotgan “Yashil iqtisodiyot”, atrof-muhitni himoya qilish, iqtisodiy o‘sishni barqaror ravishda amalga oshirish va ijtimoiy tenglikni ta’minlashga qaratilgan tizim sifatida, dunyo miqyosida ekologik muammolarni hal etishga va resurslardan samarali foydalanishga yordam beradi. Shu asnoda mazkur maqolani yozishda tegishli tendensiyalar atroflicha o‘rganildi.

***Kalit so‘zlar:*** *Yashil iqtisodiyot, barqarorlik, rivojlanish, iqtisodiy o‘sish, ijtimoiy farovonlik, innovatsiya, ekologik xavfsizlik.*

## Kirish

Bugungi kunda dunyo hamjihatlik bilan global ekologik muammolar va ijtimoiy farovonlikni ta’minlash yo‘lida yangi yondashuvlar izlamoqda. Ushbu muammolarni hal qilishda barqaror rivojlanish konsepsiyasi o‘ta muhim rol o‘ynaydi. Barqaror rivojlanish nafaqat iqtisodiy o‘sish va ijtimoiy holatni ta’minlash, balki ekologik xavfsizlikni ham ta’minlashni nazarda tutadi. Yashil iqtisodiyot – barqaror rivojlanishning muhim tarkibiy qismi bo‘lib, uning asosiy maqsadi ekologik toza texnologiyalarni rivojlantirish, qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalarini kengaytirish, chiqindilarni kamaytirish va resurslarni samarali boshqarish orqali iqtisodiy va ekologik barqarorlikni ta’minlashdir.

Yashil iqtisodiyotning o‘ziga xosligi shundaki, u iqtisodiy o‘sishni ekologik zarar yetkazmasdan amalga oshirishni ta’minlashga qaratilgan. Bu yondashuvning afzalliklari ko‘plab sohalarda o‘z aksini topmoqda: yangi ish o‘rinlarini yaratish, atrof-muhitni himoya qilish, energiya samaradorligini oshirish va ijtimoiy farovonlikni ta’minlash. Shu bois, yashil iqtisodiyot global rivojlanish uchun zaruriy vosita sifatida tan olinmoqda.

Ushbu qismda yashil iqtisodiyotning barqaror rivojlanishdagi o‘rni, uning ekologik, iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy afzalliklari, shuningdek, dunyo miqyosida yashil iqtisodiyotga o‘tishning ahamiyati keng tahlil qilinadi.

Barqaror rivojlanishni ta’minlashda yashil iqtisodiyotning o‘rni bugungi kunda jamiyat va iqtisodiyot uchun hal qiluvchi ahamiyatga ega. Yashil iqtisodiyot atrof-muhitni himoya qilish, iqtisodiy o‘sishni barqaror ravishda amalga oshirish va ijtimoiy farovonlikni oshirishga qaratilgan kompleks yondashuvni anglatadi. Uning asosiy tamoyillari quyidagilardan iborat:

1. **Ekologik barqarorlik (xavfsizlik)**

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Yashil iqtisodiyotning eng asosiy maqsadi ekologik xavfsizlikni ta’minlashdir. Bu qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalarini rivojlantirish, chiqindilarni kamaytirish, resurslarni samarali boshqarish va tabiiy resurslarning holatini yaxshilashni o‘z ichiga oladi. Masalan, quyosh, shamol va boshqa ekologik toza energiya manbalaridan foydalanish orqali energiya manbalariga bo‘lgan ehtiyoj kamayadi va atmosferaga chiqariladigan zararli gazlar soni qisqaradi. Bu o‘z navbatida iqlim o‘zgarishini sekinlashtirishga yordam beradi.

2. **Iqtisodiy o‘sish va barqarorlik**

Yashil iqtisodiyot iqtisodiy o‘sishni ekologik zarar yetkazmasdan amalga oshirishni ko‘zda tutadi. Yashil texnologiyalar va energiya samaradorligini oshirish yangi ish o‘rinlarini yaratish va iqtisodiy o‘sishni qo‘llab-quvvatlash imkonini beradi. Masalan, qayta tiklanuvchi energiya sektori va yashil infratuzilma loyihalari yangi ish o‘rinlarini yaratish bilan birga, uzoq muddatda energiya va resurslar sarfini kamaytiradi.

3. **Ijtimoiy farovonlik**

Yashil iqtisodiyotning yana bir muhim jihati ijtimoiy adolat va tenglikni ta’minlash. Yashil iqtisodiyot jamiyatda teng imkoniyatlarni yaratishga xizmat qiladi, qashshoqlikni kamaytiradi va farovonlikni oshiradi. Yashil texnologiyalarga sarmoya kiritish orqali qishloq hududlarida yangi ish o‘rinlari yaratiladi, shuningdek, ekologik xavfsiz transport tizimlari, ta’lim va sog‘liqni saqlash sohalarida ijtimoiy xizmatlar yaxshilanadi.

4. **Innovatsiyalar va yangi texnologiyalar**

Yashil iqtisodiyot innovatsion texnologiyalarni rivojlantirishga turtki beradi. Yangi texnologiyalar nafaqat iqtisodiy o‘sishga, balki ekologik xavfsizlikni ta’minlashga ham yordam beradi. “Yashil” texnologiyalar, masalan, elektr transport vositalari, qayta tiklanuvchi energiya tizimlari va chiqindilarni qayta ishlash jarayonlari iqtisodiy va ekologik manfaatlarni birlashtiradi.

**Xulosa**

Yashil iqtisodiyot barqaror rivojlanishning asosiy omili sifatida ekologik xavfsizlikni ta’minlash, iqtisodiy o‘sishni barqarorlashtirish va ijtimoiy tenglikni oshirishga xizmat qiladi. Ushbu yondashuv nafaqat global iqlim o‘zgarishini bartaraf etishga yordam beradi, balki yangi ish o‘rinlarini yaratadi, iqtisodiy o‘sishni rag‘batlantiradi va jamiyatda adolatni ta’minlaydi. Yashil iqtisodiyotga o‘tish jarayonida davlatlarning ishtiroki muhim ahamiyatga ega bo‘lib, uning keng tarqalishi dunyo miqyosida ekologik barqarorlikni ta’minlashga katta hissa qo‘shadi.

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