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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions

MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND INNOVATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

JIZZAKH BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF UZBEKISTAN NAMED AFTER MIRZO ULUGBEK

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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions collection of materials of the international scientific and practical conference on the topic

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(Part 2)

Jizzakh-2024

Department of Economics and tourism of Jizzakh branch of the National University of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek
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Editors in charge: DSc.prof. Turakulov O.X., PhD. O'ralov A.I.

In the collection of materials of the conference, the role and role of Science, Education and production in the era of globalization, the pressing problems of the issues of interaction of these processes, feedback on their solutions were presented by mature specialists of the field.

In addition, research on the scientific and practical topic, carried out in the economics, Exact Sciences, Natural Sciences and socio-humanities during the globalization period, information is presented in the scientific and practical fields, which includes the latest innovative technologies in the fields of production.

It can be argued that this collection is one of the specific intersections of current thoughts and innovative ideas of the world of science. This scientific and practical conference was actively attended by professors and scientific researchers engaged in scientific research in Uzbekistan and foreign countries. In increasing the position of the scientific and practical conference, the professors and teachers of domestic and foreign higher educational institutions made a significant contribution.

Professors and teachers of foreign higher educational institutions who actively participated in the work of the conference made a worthy contribution to the high level of interaction with scientists of our country. The processes of international cooperation with foreign countries and exchange with them in the field of Science in the era of globalization have a positive effect on the development of Higher Education, the fields of Science and production. The materials of this conference are special in that they include a wide range of research, from theoretical developments to practical solutions, demonstrating the diversity of approaches and directions in this area.

In conclusion, it should be noted that this scientific and practical conference will be a very useful collection for everyone who is interested in modern research in the fields of further development of Higher Education, Science, Education and production in the era of globalization. The authors are responsible for the content and quality of the articles and abstracts included in the collection.

BRAZILYA XUFYONA IQTISODIYOTI



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Annotatsiya: Braziliyaning yashirin iqtisodiyotining murakkab o'lchovlari moliya tizimining muhim, ammo ko'pincha e'tibordan chetda qoladigan jihatidir. Unda norasmiy sektorning ham millionlab odamlarning yashash manbai, ham iqtisodiy taraqqiyot yo‘lidagi to‘siq sifatidagi ikki tomonlama roli ko‘rsatilgan. Muhokamada norasmiy sektor muammolarini hal qiladigan va barqaror o‘sishga hissa qo‘shish salohiyatidan foydalanadigan muvozanatli siyosat yaratish va uni hayotga tadbiq qilish kerakligi haqida so'z borgan.

Kalit so‘zlar: Norasmiy bozorlar, pul yuvish, soliq to'lashdan bo'yin tovlash, "Lava Jato", kompleks yondashuv.

Janubiy Amerikadagi eng yirik iqtisodiyot bo'lgan Braziliya o'zining madaniyati, tabiiy resurslari va dinamik bozorlari bilan mashhur. Biroq, uning rasmiy iqtisodiyoti ostida ko'pincha yashirin iqtisodiyot deb ataladigan yashirin sektor yotadi. Bu mamlakat iqtisodiy dinamikasiga sezilarli ta'sir ko'rsatadigan norasmiy bozorlar, ro'yxatdan o'tmagan korxonalar va yashirin moliyaviy operatsiyalarni o'z ichiga oladi. Hisob-kitoblar shuni ko'rsatadiki, Braziliyaning norasmiy iqtisodiyoti uning yalpi ichki mahsulotining taxminan 20 foizini tashkil qiladi. Bu sektorga kichik sotuvchilar, ro'yxatdan o'tmagan ishchilar va soliqqa tortilmagan korxonalar kiradi. Millionlab braziliyaliklar uchun bu rasmiy tuzilmalar tomonidan kam ta'minlangan hududlarda bandlik va tovarlar va xizmatlardan foydalanishni ta'minlaydigan hayot yo'lini ifodalaydi. Biroq, bu yashirin iqtisodiyot soliq tushumlarining yo'qolishi, ishchilarning cheklangan himoyasi va iqtisodiy tengsizlik kabi muammolarni keltirib chiqaradi.

Yashirin iqtisod norasmiy mehnatdan tashqariga chiqadi. Braziliya yashirin moliyaviy faoliyat, jumladan, pul yuvish va soliq to'lashdan bo'yin tovlash bilan bog'liq muammolarga duch kelmoqda. Ushbu operatsiyalar ko'pincha uyushgan jinoyatchilikni o'z ichiga oladi, ijtimoiy beqarorlikni kuchaytiradi va barqaror iqtisodiy o'sishga to'sqinlik qiladi.

Xususan, 2022-yilda yashirin iqtisodiyotning yalpi ichki mahsulotdagi salmog‘i 17.8 foizni tashkil etdi. 2022-yilda kuzatilgan bu qiymat Braziliyadagi yashirin iqtisodiyot 1.7 trillion R$ realga yaqin bir narsaga o‘tganini ko‘rsatadi, masalan, XVF ma’lumotlariga ko‘ra, Shvetsiya yalpi ichki mahsulotiga yaqin, bu Braziliya YaIMning 18 foiziga to‘g‘ri keladi.

Braziliya hukumati noqonuniy faoliyatlarga qarshi kurashda bir nechta strategik choralar ko‘rmoqda. Quyida asosiy yo‘nalishlar keltirilgan:

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1. Huquqni muhofaza qilish kuchlarini mustahkamlash: Maxsus operatsiyalar orqali narkotik savdosiga qarshi kurash olib borilmoqda. Masalan, 2023-yilda Rio-de-Janeyroda amalga oshirilgan politsiya reydlarida yirik miqdordagi narkotik va qurol musodara qilindi. Politsiya kuchlari va sud tizimi orasida korrupsiyani kamaytirishga qaratilgan islohotlar amalga oshirildi.

2. Texnologiyadan foydalanish: Darknet faoliyatlarini kuzatish: Noqonuniy tovarlar savdosini kuzatish va oldini olish uchun kriptovalyutalar va onlayn platformalarni monitoring qilish kuchaytirilmoqda. Sun’iy intellekt va ma’lumotlarni tahlil qilish orqali noqonuniy savdo yo‘llarini aniqlashda yangi uslublar joriy etilgan.

3. Ijtimoiy dasturlarni amalga oshirish: Jinoyatga moyil guruhlarga muqobil ish o‘rinlari yaratish uchun ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy dasturlarni rivojlantirish. Bu mahalliy aholining noqonuniy iqtisodiyotga kirishini kamaytiradi. Ta’lim va bandlik bo‘yicha tashabbuslar jinoyat o‘chog‘i bo‘lgan hududlarda yoshlarni noqonuniy faoliyatdan uzoqlashtirishga yordam beradi.

4. Soliq siyosatini takomillashtirish: Soliq qonunchiligini soddalashtirish va kichik tadbirkorlarni rasman faoliyat yuritishga undash orqali soliqlardan bo‘yin tovlash holatlari kamaytirilmoqda.

5. Xalqaro hamkorlik: Braziliya xalqaro tashkilotlar va qo‘shni davlatlar bilan hamkorlikni kuchaytirgan. Ayniqsa, narkotik va qurol kontrabandasi yo‘llarini yopish bo‘yicha qo‘shma reydlar tashkil qilinmoqda.

6. Korrupsiyaga qarshi kurash: "Lava Jato" kabi keng qamrovli korrupsiyaga qarshi kampaniyalar korrupsiya tizimini fosh qilishda muhim rol o‘ynadi. Ushbu kampaniyada yuqori martabali amaldorlar va biznes rahbarlari javobgarlikka tortildi.

Bu chora-tadbirlar noqonuniy faoliyatning ko‘lamini qisqartirishga qaratilgan bo‘lsa-da, tizimli muammolar va resurslarning cheklanganligi sababli to‘liq natijaga erishish qiyin bo‘lmoqda. Shu sababli, uzoq muddatli va kompleks yondashuv zarur.

Xulosa: Braziliya maxfiy sektorni rasmiylashtirishga qaratilgan sa'y-harakatlar iqtisodiy inklyuziya bilan noqonuniy faoliyatga qarshi kurashni kuchaytirishi kerak. Inklyuziv siyosatni rivojlantirish, ta'limga sarmoya kiritish va biznesni ro'yxatdan o'tkazish uchun qulay jarayonlarni yaratish orqali Braziliya o'zining yashirin iqtisodiyotining to'liq salohiyatini ochib, yanada adolatli va farovon kelajakka yo'l ochib beradi.

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