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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions

MINISTRY OF HIGHER EDUCATION, SCIENCE AND INNOVATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

JIZZAKH BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF UZBEKISTAN NAMED AFTER MIRZO ULUGBEK

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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions collection of materials of the international scientific and practical conference on the topic

(December 6, 2024)

(Part 2)

Jizzakh-2024

Department of Economics and tourism of Jizzakh branch of the National University of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek
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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions collection of materials of the international scientific and practical conference on the topic – Jizzahk: Department of economics and tourism of Jizzakh branch of the national university of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek, December 6, 2024, 450 pp.

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In the collection of materials of the conference, the role and role of Science, Education and production in the era of globalization, the pressing problems of the issues of interaction of these processes, feedback on their solutions were presented by mature specialists of the field.

In addition, research on the scientific and practical topic, carried out in the economics, Exact Sciences, Natural Sciences and socio-humanities during the globalization period, information is presented in the scientific and practical fields, which includes the latest innovative technologies in the fields of production.

It can be argued that this collection is one of the specific intersections of current thoughts and innovative ideas of the world of science. This scientific and practical conference was actively attended by professors and scientific researchers engaged in scientific research in Uzbekistan and foreign countries. In increasing the position of the scientific and practical conference, the professors and teachers of domestic and foreign higher educational institutions made a significant contribution.

Professors and teachers of foreign higher educational institutions who actively participated in the work of the conference made a worthy contribution to the high level of interaction with scientists of our country. The processes of international cooperation with foreign countries and exchange with them in the field of Science in the era of globalization have a positive effect on the development of Higher Education, the fields of Science and production. The materials of this conference are special in that they include a wide range of research, from theoretical developments to practical solutions, demonstrating the diversity of approaches and directions in this area.

In conclusion, it should be noted that this scientific and practical conference will be a very useful collection for everyone who is interested in modern research in the fields of further development of Higher Education, Science, Education and production in the era of globalization. The authors are responsible for the content and quality of the articles and abstracts included in the collection.

JINOYATLARGA QARSHI KURASHDA QO‘LLANILADIGAN OPTIMAL XARAJATLAR



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Annotatsiya. Jinoyatlarga qarshi kurash har bir davlatning asosiy ijtimoiy va iqtisodiy vazifalaridan biridir. Biroq bu kurashning samaradorligi nafaqat qabul qilinadigan choralar, balki ularga sarflanadigan xarajatlarning oqilona rejalashtirilishi bilan ham bog‘liq. Resurslar cheklangan sharoitda jinoyatchilikni kamaytirish uchun xarajatlarni optimal taqsimlash nafaqat jinoyatlar sonini qisqartiradi, balki iqtisodiy barqarorlikni ham saqlab qoladi. Ushbu maqolada jinoyatlarga qarshi kurash xarajatlarining oqilona rejalashtirilishi va uning ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy samaralari muhokama qilinadi.

Kalit so‘zlar: jinoyat, qonun, sud, raqamli texnologiyalar, jinoyatchilik darajasi.

Jinoyatlarga qarshi kurash turli xil yo‘nalishlarni o‘z ichiga oladi. Ularning har biri turli darajada moliyalashtirilishi va o‘ziga xos samaradorlikka ega. Quyida ushbu yo‘nalishlar keltiriladi:

1. Jinoyatlarni oldini olish. Bu yo‘nalish jinoyatchilikning paydo bo‘lish sabablarini bartaraf etishga qaratilgan. Bunda asosiy e’tibor quyidagilarga qaratiladi:
   - Ta’lim va bandlik imkoniyatlarini kengaytirish.
   - Mahallalarda ijtimoiy xavfsizlik muhitini yaxshilash.
   - Ommaviy axborot vositalari orqali jinoyatchilikning zararli oqibatlarini yoritish.
2. Qonun ijrosi va xavfsizlik choralari. Politsiya va xavfsizlik xizmatlarini qo‘llab-quvvatlash jinoyatlarni aniqlash va ularning oldini olishning eng muhim qismi hisoblanadi.
   - Huquqni muhofaza qilish organlarining texnologik bazasini mustahkamlash.
   - Xodimlar malakasini oshirish va ularni rag‘batlantirish.
3. Sud va jazoni ijro etish tizimi. Jinoyat sodir etgan shaxslarni sudlov va jazoni amalga oshirish jarayoni katta moliyaviy xarajatlarni talab qiladi.
   - Jazoni ijro etish muassasalarini modernizatsiya qilish.
   - Mahbuslarni reabilitatsiya qilish dasturlariga investitsiyalarni ko‘paytirish.
4. Qayta jinoyatchilikning oldini olish. Qamoqdan chiqqan shaxslarni jamiyatga qayta integratsiya qilish ularda yana jinoyat sodir etishga moyillikni kamaytiradi.

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- Ijtimoiy yordam dasturlari.
- Qayta ishga joylashish imkoniyatlarini yaratish.

Jinoyatlarga qarshi kurashda xarajatlarni optimal taqsimlash quyidagi tamoyillarga asoslanadi:

Jinoyatchilik darajasini kamaytirishga har bir dollar yoki so‘mning qo‘shgan hissasini aniqlash muhimdir. Bunda, turli sohalarga qilingan investitsiyalarni tahlil qilish orqali eng samarali yo‘nalishni aniqlash mumkin.

Investitsiyalar faqat jinoyatlarni qisqartirish emas, balki jamiyatning umumiy rivojlanishiga hissa qo‘shishi kerak. Masalan, ta’lim dasturlariga sarmoya nafaqat jinoyatchilikni kamaytiradi, balki mehnat bozorining rivojlanishini ham ta’minlaydi.

Jinoyatlarga qarshi kurashda oldini olish, jazolash va reabilitatsiya o‘rtasida mablag‘larni teng taqsimlash muhimdir. Faqat jazoga e’tibor qaratish uzoq muddatda iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy samarasizlikka olib keladi.

Xulosa qiladigan bo’lsak, jinoyatlarga qarshi kurashning samaradorligi moliyaviy resurslarning oqilona rejalashtirilishiga bog‘liq. Oldini olish, jazolash va reabilitatsiyaga mo‘ljallangan optimal xarajatlar modeli jinoyatchilikni samarali kamaytirishga, iqtisodiy barqarorlikni ta’minlashga va jamiyat xavfsizligini oshirishga xizmat qiladi. Ushbu masalaga tizimli va uzoq muddatli yondashuv jinoyatchilikka qarshi kurashning muvaffaqiyatini ta’minlashning asosiy kalitidir.

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