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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions

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The main directions of socio-economic development of New Uzbekistan: problems and solutions collection of materials of the international scientific and practical conference on the topic

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In the collection of materials of the conference, the role and role of Science, Education and production in the era of globalization, the pressing problems of the issues of interaction of these processes, feedback on their solutions were presented by mature specialists of the field.

In addition, research on the scientific and practical topic, carried out in the economics, Exact Sciences, Natural Sciences and socio-humanities during the globalization period, information is presented in the scientific and practical fields, which includes the latest innovative technologies in the fields of production.

It can be argued that this collection is one of the specific intersections of current thoughts and innovative ideas of the world of science. This scientific and practical conference was actively attended by professors and scientific researchers engaged in scientific research in Uzbekistan and foreign countries. In increasing the position of the scientific and practical conference, the professors and teachers of domestic and foreign higher educational institutions made a significant contribution.

Professors and teachers of foreign higher educational institutions who actively participated in the work of the conference made a worthy contribution to the high level of interaction with scientists of our country. The processes of international cooperation with foreign countries and exchange with them in the field of Science in the era of globalization have a positive effect on the development of Higher Education, the fields of Science and production. The materials of this conference are special in that they include a wide range of research, from theoretical developments to practical solutions, demonstrating the diversity of approaches and directions in this area.

In conclusion, it should be noted that this scientific and practical conference will be a very useful collection for everyone who is interested in modern research in the fields of further development of Higher Education, Science, Education and production in the era of globalization. The authors are responsible for the content and quality of the articles and abstracts included in the collection.

MAMLAKATIMIZDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOTGA O‘TISHNING ZARURATI VA AHAMIYATI



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Annotatsiya: Maqolada yashil iqtisodiyotga o‘tishning zarurati va ahamiyati, yashil iqtisodiyotni tuzilishi va uning muhim hususiyatlari, mamlakatlarni rivojlantirishda, iqtisodiy o‘sishni barqarorligini ta’minlashdagi ahamiyati yoritilgan. Qayta tiklanadigan energiya manbalarini ishlab chiqarish uglerod chiqindilarini kamaytirish, enegriya tejamkorligini ta’minlash masalalariga atroflicha to‘xtalib o‘tilgan.

Kalit so‘zlar: yashil iqtisodiyot, strategiya, energiya tejamkorligi, gidroenergetika, ekologik o‘zgarishlar, iqlim o‘zgarishi, yashil moliyalash.

O‘zbekistonning 2030-yilgacha bo‘lgan ijtimoiy-iqtisodiy rivojlanish strategiyasini ta’minlashda barqaror rivojlanishga erishish vositalari hisoblangan iqtisodiy, ijtimoiy va ekologik komponentlarni o‘zaro muvofiqlashtirish murakkab vazifa hisoblanadi. Iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy komponentlar jamiyat oldiga bir avlod mobaynida adolatga erishish va aholining kambag‘al guruhlariga maqsadli yordam ko‘rsatish kabi yangi vazifalarni qo‘ymoqda. Iqtisodiy va ekologik komponentlarning atrof-muhitga tashqi ta’siri qiymatini baholashning zarurligi bilan bog‘liq yangi g‘oyalar va yondoshuvlarning shakllanishiga olib keldi. Barqaror iqtisodiy rivojlanishning ijtimoiy va ekologik komponentlari esa avlodlar ichida va avlodlar o‘rtasida tenglikni ta’minlash kabi masalalarning dolzarbligini yanada oshirmoqda.

Mamlakatimizda “yashil iqtisodiyot” asosida barqaror rivojlanishni ta’minlashda O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti tomonidan 2019-yil 4-oktyabrda tasdiqlangan “2019-2030-yillarda O‘zbekiston Respublikasini “yashil” iqtisodiyotga o‘tish strategiyasi” muhim dasturiy amal hisoblanadi.

“Yashil iqtisodiyot”ga o‘tishning muhim vazifalari qatoriga iqtisodiyotning energiya samaradorligini oshirish va tabiiy resurslarni oqilona iste’mol qilish kiradi. Ushbu belgilangan maqsadli indikatorlarga texnologiyalarni modernizatsiya qilish va moliyaviy mexanizmlarni rivojlantirish orqali erishiladi. 2030-yilgacha bo‘lgan davrda strategiyani amalga oshirish jarayonida yalpi ichki mahsulot birligiga issiqxona gazlarining solishtirma chiqindilari 2010-yil darajasidan 10 foizga kamayadi, aholi va iqtisodiyot tarmoqlarining 100 foizga qadar zamonaviy, arzon va ishonchli elektr ta’minotidan foydalanish ta’minlanadi. Ekologik jihatdan yaxshilangan motorli yoqilg‘i va avtomobil ishlab chiqarish hamda ulardan foydalanish kengaytiriladi, elektr transporti rivojlanadi.

“Yashil” iqtisodiyotni shakllantirish va uning barqaror rivojlanishiga o‘tish global darajada ham, O‘zbekiston uchun ham ustuvor vazifalardandir. Barqaror rivojlanish konseptsiyasi insoniyat kelajagi uchun muhim manba bo‘lib, u BMTning qaror va hujjatlarida o‘z ifodasini topgan. Barqaror rivojlanishning iqtisodiy-ekologik asosi, bu “yashil” iqtisodiyotni shakllantirish va rivojlantirishdan iboratdir. Hozirgi beqaror tendentsiyalarni bartaraf etish uchun 2015-yilda BMTning 2030-yilgacha bo‘lgan davr uchun 17 ta “yashil” iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirish maqsadlarining o‘ziga xos mezonlari aniqlandi. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 2022-yil 2-dekabrdagi “2030-yilgacha O‘zbekiston Respublikasining “yashil” iqtisodiyotga o‘tishiga qaratilgan islohotlar samaradorligini oshirish bo‘yicha chora-tadbirlar to‘g‘risida”gi PQ-436-son qarori bilan “O‘zbekiston yashil iqtisodiyotga o‘tish maqsadlari belgilandi. Mazkur Qarorga ko‘ra 2022-2026-yillarga mo‘ljallangan Yangi O‘zbekistonning taraqqiyot strategiyasida belgilangan vazifalarni amalga oshirish, O‘zbekiston Respublikasining “yashil” iqtisodiyotga o‘tish strategiyasi doirasida “yashil” va inklyuziv iqtisodiy o‘sishni ta’minlash borasida amalga oshirilayotgan chora-tadbirlar samaradorligini oshirish, qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalaridan foydalanish hamda iqtisodiyotning barcha tarmoqlarida resurslarni tejashni yanada kengaytirish borasida aniq maqsadlar belgilangan bo‘lib, “2030-yilgacha O‘zbekiston Respublikasida “yashil” iqtisodiyotga o‘tish va “yashil” o‘sishni ta’minlash” dasturi qabul qilindi.

“Yashil iqtisodiyot” oldida turgan qator ekologik muammolar iqlim o‘zgarishlari, erlarning tabiiy hosildorligining pasayib ketishi, bio hilmaxillikning kamayib borishi, tabiiy kapital zaxiralarning tugab borishi, kambag‘allikning ko‘payib borishi, ichimlik suv tanqisligi, ifloslanishi, oziqovqat inqirozi, energiya muammosi, daromadlarni taqsimlashdagi tengsizlikning kuchayishi kabi muammolar o‘z echimini kutmoqda.

Bu masalalarni echishda “Yashil iqtisodiyot” tarmoqlariga “yashil” investitsiyalarni, “yashil” aksiyalarni, “yashil” kreditlarni joriy qilish borasida tabiiy kapital, jismoniy kapital va inson kapitalini samaradorligini keskin oshirishga erishish ko‘zda tutiladi.

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